

For the year Jan. 1–Dec. 31, 2025, or other tax year beginning , 2025, ending , 20 See separate instructions.

☐ Filed pursuant to section 301.9100-2 ☐ Combat zone ☐ Deceased ☐ Spouse ☐ Other

Your first name and middle initial **Satish B** Last name **Rao** Your social security number [REDACTED]
If joint return, spouse's first name and middle initial Last name Spouse's social security number

Home address (number and street). If you have a P.O. box, see instructions. [REDACTED] Apt. no. [REDACTED] Check here if your main home, and your spouse's if filing a joint return, was in the U.S. for more than half of 2025. ☒
City, town, or post office. If you have a foreign address, also complete spaces below. [REDACTED] State [REDACTED] ZIP code [REDACTED] **Presidential Election Campaign**
Foreign country name Foreign province/state/county Foreign postal code Check here if you, or your spouse if filing jointly, want \$3 to go to this fund. Checking a box below will not change your tax or refund.
☐ You ☐ Spouse

Filing Status ☒ Single ☐ Head of household (HOH) ☐ Qualifying surviving spouse (QSS)
Check only one box. ☐ Married filing jointly (even if only one had income) ☐ Married filing separately (MFS). Enter spouse's SSN above and full name here:
☐ If treating a nonresident alien or dual-status alien spouse as a U.S. resident for the entire tax year, check the box and enter their name (see instructions and attach statement if required):

Digital Assets At any time during 2025, did you: (a) receive (as a reward, award, or payment for property or services); or (b) sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of a digital asset (or a financial interest in a digital asset)? (See instructions.) . . . ☐ Yes ☒ No

Dependents (see instructions) **Dependent 1** **Dependent 2** **Dependent 3** **Dependent 4**
(1) First name
(2) Last name
(3) SSN
(4) Relationship
(5) Check if lived with you more than half of 2025 (a) ☐ Yes (b) ☐ And in the U.S. (a) ☐ Yes (b) ☐ And in the U.S. (a) ☐ Yes (b) ☐ And in the U.S. (a) ☐ Yes (b) ☐ And in the U.S.
(6) Check if ☐ Full-time student ☐ Permanently and totally disabled ☐ Full-time student ☐ Permanently and totally disabled ☐ Full-time student ☐ Permanently and totally disabled ☐ Full-time student ☐ Permanently and totally disabled
(7) Credits ☐ Child tax credit ☐ Credit for other dependents ☐ Child tax credit ☐ Credit for other dependents ☐ Child tax credit ☐ Credit for other dependents ☐ Child tax credit ☐ Credit for other dependents
☐ Check if your filing status is MFS or HOH and you lived apart from your spouse for the last 6 months of 2025, or you are legally separated according to your state law under a written separation agreement or a decree of separate maintenance and you did not live in the same household as your spouse at the end of 2025.

Income **1a** Total amount from Form(s) W-2, box 1 (see instructions) **1a** **165,940.**
Attach Form(s) W-2 here. Also attach Forms W-2G and 1099-R if tax was withheld. **b** Household employee wages not reported on Form(s) W-2 **1b**
c Tip income not reported on line 1a (see instructions) **1c**
d Medicaid waiver payments not reported on Form(s) W-2 (see instructions) **1d**
e Taxable dependent care benefits from Form 2441, line 26 **1e**
f Employer-provided adoption benefits from Form 8839, line 31 **1f**
g Wages from Form 8919, line 6 **1g**
h Other earned income (see instructions). Enter type and amount: **1h**
i Nontaxable combat pay election (see instructions) **1i**
z Add lines 1a through 1h **1z** **165,940.**
Attach Sch. B if required. **2a** Tax-exempt interest **2a** **2b** Taxable interest **2b** **3.**
3a Qualified dividends **3a** **3b** Ordinary dividends **3b**
c Check if your child's dividends are included in 1 ☐ Line 3a **2** ☐ Line 3b
4a IRA distributions **4a** **4b** Taxable amount **4b**
c Check if (see instructions) **1** ☐ Rollover **2** ☐ QCD **3** ☐
5a Pensions and annuities **5a** **5b** Taxable amount **5b**
c Check if (see instructions) **1** ☐ Rollover **2** ☐ PSO **3** ☐
6a Social security benefits **6a** **6b** Taxable amount **6b**
c If you elect to use the lump-sum election method, check here (see instructions) ☐
d If you are married filing separately and lived apart from your spouse the entire year (see inst.), check here ☐
7a Capital gain or (loss). Attach Schedule D if required **7a** **2,383.**
b Check if: ☐ Schedule D not required ☐ Includes child's capital gain or (loss)
8 Additional income from Schedule 1, line 10 **8** **10,096.**
9 Add lines 1z, 2b, 3b, 4b, 5b, 6b, 7a, and 8. This is your **total income** **9** **178,422.**
10 Adjustments to income from Schedule 1, line 26 **10**
11a Subtract line 10 from line 9. This is your **adjusted gross income** **11a** **178,422.**

Tax and Credits	11b	Amount from line 11a (adjusted gross income)	11b	178,422.
	12a	Someone can claim ☐ You as a dependent ☐ Your spouse as a dependent		
	b	☐ Spouse itemizes on a separate return c ☐ You were a dual-status alien		
	d	You: ☐ Were born before January 2, 1961 ☐ Are blind		
		Spouse: ☐ Was born before January 2, 1961 ☐ Is blind		
	e	Standard deduction or itemized deductions (from Schedule A)	12e	34,233.
	13a	Qualified business income deduction from Form 8995 or Form 8995-A	13a	
	b	Additional deductions from Schedule 1-A, line 38	13b	
	14	Add lines 12e, 13a, and 13b	14	34,233.
	15	Subtract line 14 from line 11b. If zero or less, enter -0-. This is your taxable income	15	144,189.
Standard deduction for- • Single or Married filing separately, \$15,750 • Married filing jointly or Qualifying surviving spouse, \$31,500 • Head of household, \$23,625 • If you checked a box on line 12a, 12b, 12c, or 12d, see inst.	16	Tax (see instructions). Check if any from Form(s): 1 ☐ 8814 2 ☐ 4972 3 ☐	16	27,452.
	17	Amount from Schedule 2, line 3	17	
	18	Add lines 16 and 17	18	27,452.
	19	Child tax credit or credit for other dependents from Schedule 8812	19	
	20	Amount from Schedule 3, line 8	20	
	21	Add lines 19 and 20	21	0.
	22	Subtract line 21 from line 18. If zero or less, enter -0-	22	27,452.
	23	Other taxes, including self-employment tax, from Schedule 2, line 21	23	
	24	Add lines 22 and 23. This is your total tax	24	27,452.

Payments and Refundable Credits	25	Federal income tax withheld from:		
	a	Form(s) W-2	25a	26,708.
	b	Form(s) 1099	25b	1.
	c	Other forms (see instructions)	25c	
	d	Add lines 25a through 25c	25d	26,709.
26	2025 estimated tax payments and amount applied from 2024 return	26		

If you have a qualifying child, you may need to attach Sch. EIC.

27a	Earned income credit (EIC)	27a	
b	Clergy filing Schedule SE (see instructions)		☐
c	If you do not want to claim the EIC, check here		☐
28	Additional child tax credit (ACTC) from Schedule 8812. If you do not want to claim the ACTC, check here	28	
29	American opportunity credit from Form 8863, line 8	29	
30	Refundable adoption credit from Form 8839, line 13	30	
31	Amount from Schedule 3, line 15	31	
32	Add lines 27a, 28, 29, 30, and 31. These are your total other payments and refundable credits	32	0.
33	Add lines 25d, 26, and 32. These are your total payments	33	26,709.

Refund	34	If line 33 is more than line 24, subtract line 24 from line 33. This is the amount you overpaid	34	0.
	35a	Amount of line 34 you want refunded to you. If Form 8888 is attached, check here ☐	35a	0.
	b	Routing number	c	Type: ☐ Checking ☐ Savings
Direct deposit? See instructions.	d	Account number		
	36	Amount of line 34 you want applied to your 2026 estimated tax	36	

Amount You Owe	37	Subtract line 33 from line 24. This is the amount you owe . For details on how to pay, go to www.irs.gov/Payments or see instructions	37	743.
	38	Estimated tax penalty (see instructions)	38	

Third Party Designee	Do you want to allow another person to discuss this return with the IRS? See instructions. ☐ Yes. Complete below. ☐ No		
	Designee's name	Phone no.	Personal identification number (PIN)

Sign Here Joint return? See instructions. Keep a copy for your records.	Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return and accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, they are true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than taxpayer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.			
	Your signature	Date	Your occupation	If the IRS sent you an Identity Protection PIN, enter it here (see inst.)
	Spouse's signature. If a joint return, both must sign.	Date	Spouse's occupation	If the IRS sent your spouse an Identity Protection PIN, enter it here (see inst.)
	Phone no.	Email address		

Paid Preparer Use Only	Preparer's signature	Date	PTIN	Check if: ☐ Self-employed
	Preparer's name	Phone no.		
	Firm's name			
	Firm's address	Firm's EIN		

SCHEDULE 1
(Form 1040)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Additional Income and Adjustments to Income

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form1040 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0074

2025

Attachment
Sequence No. **01**

Name(s) shown on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR

Your social security number

Satish B Rao

For 2025, enter the amount reported to you on Form(s) 1099-K that was included in error or for personal items sold at a loss . . .

Note: The remaining amounts reported to you on Form(s) 1099-K should be reported elsewhere on your return depending on the transaction.

See www.irs.gov/1099k.

Part I Additional Income

1	Taxable refunds, credits, or offsets of state and local income taxes	1	
2a	Alimony received	2a	
b	Date of original divorce or separation agreement (see instructions):		
3	Business income or (loss). Attach Schedule C.	3	
4	Other gains or (losses). Check if any from Form(s): ☐ 4797 ☐ 4684	4	
5	Rental real estate, royalties, partnerships, S corporations, trusts, etc. Attach Schedule E	5	10,096.
6	Farm income or (loss). Attach Schedule F	6	
7	Unemployment compensation. If you repaid a 2025 overpayment (see instructions), check here ☐ and enter amount repaid:	7	
8	Other income:		
a	Net operating loss	8a	()
b	Gambling	8b	
c	Cancellation of debt	8c	
d	Foreign earned income exclusion from Form 2555.	8d	()
e	Income from Form 8853	8e	
f	Income from Form 8889	8f	
g	Alaska Permanent Fund dividends.	8g	
h	Jury duty pay	8h	
i	Prizes and awards	8i	
j	Activity not engaged in for profit income	8j	
k	Stock options	8k	
l	Income from the rental of personal property if you engaged in the rental for profit but were not in the business of renting such property	8l	
m	Olympic and Paralympic medals and USOC prize money (see instructions).	8m	
n	Section 951(a) inclusion (see instructions)	8n	
o	Section 951A(a) inclusion (see instructions)	8o	
p	Section 461(l) excess business loss adjustment	8p	
q	Taxable distributions from an ABLE account (see instructions)	8q	
r	Scholarship and fellowship grants not reported on Form W-2.	8r	
s	Nontaxable amount of Medicaid waiver payments included on Form 1040, line 1a or 1d	8s	()
t	Pension or annuity from a nonqualified deferred compensation plan or a nongovernmental section 457 plan	8t	
u	Wages earned while incarcerated	8u	
v	Digital assets received as ordinary income not reported elsewhere. See instructions	8v	
z	Other income. List type and amount:	8z	
9	Total other income. Add lines 8a through 8z	9	
10	Combine lines 1 through 7 and 9. This is your additional income . Enter here and on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 8	10	10,096.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see your tax return instructions.

Schedule 1 (Form 1040) 2025 Created 7/25/25

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Part II Adjustments to Income

11	Educator expenses	11	
12	Certain business expenses of reservists, performing artists, and fee-basis government officials. Attach Form 2106	12	
13	Health savings account deduction. Attach Form 8889	13	
14	Moving expenses for members of the Armed Forces. Attach Form 3903. If claiming only storage fees (see instructions), check here ☐	14	
15	Deductible part of self-employment tax. Attach Schedule SE	15	
16	Self-employed SEP, SIMPLE, and qualified plans	16	
17	Self-employed health insurance deduction	17	
18	Penalty on early withdrawal of savings	18	
19a	Alimony paid	19a	
b	Recipient's SSN		
c	Date of original divorce or separation agreement (see instructions):		
20	IRA deduction. If you are married filing separately and lived apart from your spouse for the entire year (see instructions), check here ☐	20	
21	Student loan interest deduction	21	
22	Reserved for future use	22	
23	Archer MSA deduction	23	
24	Other adjustments:		
a	Jury duty pay (see instructions)	24a	
b	Deductible expenses related to income reported on line 8i from the rental of personal property engaged in for profit	24b	
c	Nontaxable amount of the value of Olympic and Paralympic medals and USOC prize money reported on line 8m.	24c	
d	Reforestation amortization and expenses	24d	
e	Repayment of supplemental unemployment benefits under the Trade Act of 1974.	24e	
f	Contributions to section 501(c)(18)(D) pension plans	24f	
g	Contributions by certain chaplains to section 403(b) plans	24g	
h	Attorney fees and court costs for actions involving certain unlawful discrimination claims (see instructions).	24h	
i	Attorney fees and court costs you paid in connection with an award from the IRS for information you provided that helped the IRS detect tax law violations	24i	
j	Housing deduction from Form 2555.	24j	
k	Excess deductions of section 67(e) expenses from Schedule K-1 (Form 1041).	24k	
z	Other adjustments. List type and amount:	24z	
25	Total other adjustments. Add lines 24a through 24z	25	
26	Add lines 11 through 23 and 25. These are your adjustments to income . Enter here and on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 10	26	0.

**SCHEDULE A
(Form 1040)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Itemized Deductions

Attach to Form 1040 or 1040-SR.

Go to www.irs.gov/ScheduleA for instructions and the latest information.

Caution: If you are claiming a net qualified disaster loss on Form 4684, see the instructions for line 16.

OMB No. 1545-0074

2025

Attachment
Sequence No. **07**

Name(s) shown on Form 1040 or 1040-SR

Satish B Rao

Your social security number

Medical and Dental Expenses	Caution: Do not include expenses reimbursed or paid by others.			
1	Medical and dental expenses (see instructions)	1		
2	Enter amount from Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 11b	2		
3	Multiply line 2 by 7.5% (0.075)	3		
4	Subtract line 3 from line 1. If line 3 is more than line 1, enter -0-	4		0.
Taxes You Paid	5 State and local taxes (SALT).			
	a State and local income taxes or general sales taxes. You may include either income taxes or general sales taxes on line 5a, but not both. If you elect to include general sales taxes instead of income taxes, check this box ☐	5a	11,786.	
	b State and local real estate taxes (see instructions)	5b	15,602.	
	c State and local personal property taxes	5c		
	d Add lines 5a through 5c	5d	27,388.	
	e Enter the smaller of line 5d or \$40,000 (\$20,000 if married filing separately). If Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 11b is more than \$500,000 (\$250,000 if married filing separately), or if you completed Form 2555, Form 4563, or excluded income from Puerto Rico, see instructions	5e	27,388.	
	6 Other taxes. List type and amount: 0	6		
	7 Add lines 5e and 6	7		27,388.
Interest You Paid	8 Home mortgage interest and points. If you didn't use all of your home mortgage loan(s) to buy, build, or improve your home, see instructions and check this box ☐			
Caution: Your mortgage interest deduction may be limited. See instructions.	a Home mortgage interest and points reported to you on Form 1098. See instructions if limited	8a	6,319.	
	b Home mortgage interest not reported to you on Form 1098. See instructions if limited. If paid to the person from whom you bought the home, see instructions and show that person's name, identifying no., and address	8b		
	c Points not reported to you on Form 1098. See instructions for special rules	8c		
	d Reserved for future use	8d		
	e Add lines 8a through 8c	8e	6,319.	
	9 Investment interest. Attach Form 4952 if required. See instructions	9		
	10 Add lines 8e and 9	10		6,319.
Gifts to Charity	11 Gifts by cash or check. If you made any gift of \$250 or more, see instructions.	11	526.	
Caution: If you made a gift and got a benefit for it, see instructions.	12 Other than by cash or check. If you made any gift of \$250 or more, see instructions. You must attach Form 8283 if over \$500	12		
	13 Carryover from prior year	13		
	14 Add lines 11 through 13	14		526.
Casualty and Theft Losses	15 Casualty and theft loss(es) from a federally declared disaster (other than net qualified disaster losses). Attach Form 4684 and enter the amount from line 18 of that form. See instructions	15		0.
Other Itemized Deductions	16 Other - from list in instructions. List type and amount:	16		0.
Total Itemized Deductions	17 Add the amounts in the far right column for lines 4 through 16. Also, enter this amount on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 12	17		34,233.
	18 If you elect to itemize deductions even though they are less than your standard deduction, check this box ☐			

Name(s) shown on return

Satish B Rao

Your Social Security Number

Before you begin: If the amount on Schedule A, line 5d is \$10,000 (\$5,000 if married filing separately) or less, enter the amount from Schedule A, line 5d on Schedule A, line 5e. You don't have to complete this worksheet.

1. Is the amount on Schedule A, line 5d more than \$10,000 (\$5,000 if married filing separately)?
☐ **No.** **STOP.** Your deduction isn't limited. Enter the amount from Schedule A, line 5d on Schedule A, line 5e. **Don't** complete the rest of this worksheet.
☒ **Yes.** Enter \$40,000 **1. 40,000.**
2. Enter the amount from Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 11b. **2. 178,422.**
- 3a. Enter any income from Puerto Rico that you excluded. **3a.** _____
- b. Enter the amount from Form 2555, line 45. **3b.** _____
- c. Enter the amount from Form 2555, line 50. **3c.** _____
- d. Enter the amount from Form 4563, line 15. **3d.** _____
- e. Add lines 3a through 3d **3e.** _____
4. Add lines 2 and 3e **4. 178,422.**
5. Enter \$500,000 (\$250,000 if married filing separately) **5. 500,000.**
6. Is the amount on line 4 more than the amount on line 5?
☒ **No.** Skip lines 7 and 8 and enter the amount from line 1 on line 9.
☐ **Yes.** Subtract line 5 from line 4. **6.** _____
7. Multiply line 6 by 30% (0.30) **7.** _____
8. Subtract line 7 from line 1 **8.** _____
9. Enter the **larger** of the amount on line 8 or \$10,000. **9. 40,000.**
10. **State and local tax deduction.** Enter the **smaller** of the amount on line 9 (half the amount on line 9 if married filing separately) or the amount from Schedule A, line 5d here and on Schedule A, line 5e. . . . **10. 27,388.**

SCHEDULE D
(Form 1040)

Capital Gains and Losses

OMB No. 1545-0074

2025

Attachment
Sequence No. **12**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR.
Use Form 8949 to list your transactions for lines 1b, 2, 3, 8b, 9, and 10.
Go to www.irs.gov/ScheduleD for instructions and the latest information.

Name(s) shown on return

Satish B Rao

Did you dispose of any investment(s) in a qualified opportunity fund during the tax year? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," attach Form 8949 and see its instructions for additional requirements for reporting your gain or loss.

Part I Short-Term Capital Gains and Losses - Generally Assets Held One Year or Less (see instructions)

See instructions for how to figure the amounts to enter on the lines below.

This form may be easier to complete if you round off cents to whole dollars.

	(d) Proceeds (sales price)	(e) Cost (or other basis)	(g) Adjustments to gain or loss from Form(s) 8949, Part I, line 2, column (g)	(h) Gain or (loss) Subtract column (e) from column (d) and combine the result with column (g)
1a Totals for all short-term transactions reported on Form 1099-B or Form 1099-DA for which basis was reported to the IRS and for which you have no adjustments (see instructions). However, if you choose to report all these transactions on Form 8949, leave this line blank and go to line 1b	12,390.	10,007.		2,383.
1b Totals for all transactions reported on Form(s) 8949 with Box A or Box G checked				
2 Totals for all transactions reported on Form(s) 8949 with Box B or Box H checked				
3 Totals for all transactions reported on Form(s) 8949 with Box C or Box I checked				
4 Short-term gain from Form 6252 and short-term gain or (loss) from Forms 4684, 6781, and 8824			4	
5 Net short-term gain or (loss) from partnerships, S corporations, estates, and trusts from Schedule(s) K-1			5	
6 Short-term capital loss carryover. Enter the amount, if any, from line 8 of your Capital Loss Carryover Worksheet in the instructions			6	()
7 Net short-term capital gain or (loss). Combine lines 1a through 6 in column (h). If you have any long-term capital gains or losses, go to Part II below. Otherwise, go to Part III on page 2			7	2,383.

Part II Long-Term Capital Gains and Losses - Generally Assets Held More Than One Year (see instructions)

See instructions for how to figure the amounts to enter on the lines below.

This form may be easier to complete if you round off cents to whole dollars.

	(d) Proceeds (sales price)	(e) Cost (or other basis)	(g) Adjustments to gain or loss from Form(s) 8949, Part II, line 2, column (g)	(h) Gain or (loss) Subtract column (e) from column (d) and combine the result with column (g)
8a Totals for all long-term transactions reported on Form 1099-B or Form 1099-DA for which basis was reported to the IRS and for which you have no adjustments (see instructions). However, if you choose to report all these transactions on Form 8949, leave this line blank and go to line 8b				
8b Totals for all transactions reported on Form(s) 8949 with Box D or Box J checked				
9 Totals for all transactions reported on Form(s) 8949 with Box E or Box K checked				
10 Totals for all transactions reported on Form(s) 8949 with Box F or Box L checked				
11 Gain from Form 4797, Part I; long-term gain from Forms 2439 and 6252; and long-term gain or (loss) from Forms 4684, 6781, and 8824			11	
12 Net long-term gain or (loss) from partnerships, S corporations, estates, and trusts from Schedule(s) K-1			12	
13 Capital gain distributions. See the instructions			13	
14 Long-term capital loss carryover. Enter the amount, if any, from line 13 of your Capital Loss Carryover Worksheet in the instructions			14	()
15 Net long-term capital gain or (loss). Combine lines 8a through 14 in column (h). Then, go to Part III on page 2			15	0.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see your tax return instructions.

Schedule D (Form 1040) 2025 Created 10/6/25

Part III Summary

16 Combine lines 7 and 15 and enter the result	16	2,383.
• If line 16 is a gain, enter the amount from line 16 on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 7a. Then, go to line 17 below. • If line 16 is a loss, skip lines 17 through 20 below. Then, go to line 21. Also be sure to complete line 22. • If line 16 is zero, skip lines 17 through 21 below and enter -0- on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 7a. Then, go to line 22.		
17 Are lines 15 and 16 both gains? ☐ Yes. Go to line 18. ☒ No. Skip lines 18 through 21, and go to line 22.		
18 If you are required to complete the 28% Rate Gain Worksheet (see instructions), enter the amount, if any, from line 7 of that worksheet	18	0.
19 If you are required to complete the Unrecaptured Section 1250 Gain Worksheet (see instructions), enter the amount, if any, from line 18 of that worksheet	19	0.
20 Are lines 18 and 19 both zero or blank and you are not filing Form 4952? ☐ Yes. Complete the Qualified Dividends and Capital Gain Tax Worksheet in the instructions for Form 1040, line 16. Don't complete lines 21 and 22 below. ☐ No. Complete the Schedule D Tax Worksheet in the instructions. Don't complete lines 21 and 22 below.		
21 If line 16 is a loss, enter here and on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 7a, the smaller of: • The loss on line 16; or • (\$3,000), or if married filing separately, (\$1,500) } Note: When figuring which amount is smaller, treat both amounts as positive numbers.	21	()
22 Do you have qualified dividends on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 3a? ☐ Yes. Complete the Qualified Dividends and Capital Gain Tax Worksheet in the instructions for Form 1040, line 16. ☒ No. Complete the rest of Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR.		

SCHEDULE E
(Form 1040)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Name(s) shown on return

Satish B Rao

Supplemental Income and Loss

(From rental real estate, royalties, partnerships, S corporations, estates, trusts, REMICs, etc.)

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, 1040-NR, or 1041.

Go to www.irs.gov/ScheduleE for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0074

2025

Attachment
Sequence No. 13

Your social security number

Part I Income or Loss From Rental Real Estate and Royalties

Note: If you are in the business of renting personal property, use Schedule C. See instructions. If you are an individual, report farm rental income or loss from Form 4835 on page 2, line 40.

A Did you make any payments in 2025 that would require you to file Form(s) 1099? See instructions ☐ Yes ☒ No
B If "Yes," did you or will you file required Form(s) 1099? ☐ Yes ☐ No

1a Physical address of each property (street, city, state, ZIP code)

A	
B	
C	

1b Type of Property (from list below)	2 For each rental real estate property listed above, report the number of fair rental and personal use days. Check the QJV box only if you meet the requirements to file as a qualified joint venture. See instructions.	Fair Rental Days	Personal Use Days	QJV
A 1		A 365		☐
B		B		☐
C		C		☐

Type of Property:

- 1 Single Family Residence 3 Vacation/Short-Term Rental 5 Land 7 Self-Rental
2 Multi-Family Residence 4 Commercial 6 Royalties 8 Other (describe)

Income:

	A	B	C
3 Rents received	3 38,400.		
4 Royalties received	4		

Expenses:

	A	B	C
5 Advertising	5		
6 Auto and travel (see instructions)	6		
7 Cleaning and maintenance	7		
8 Commissions	8		
9 Insurance	9 937.		
10 Legal and other professional fees	10		
11 Management fees	11		
12 Mortgage interest paid to banks, etc. (see instructions)	12 8,676.		
13 Other interest	13		
14 Repairs	14 785.		
15 Supplies	15		
16 Taxes	16 5,905.		
17 Utilities	17 600.		
18 Depreciation expense or depletion	18 11,401.		
19 Other (list)	19		
20 Total expenses. Add lines 5 through 19	20 28,304.	0.	0.
21 Subtract line 20 from line 3 (rents) and/or 4 (royalties). If result is a (loss), see instructions to find out if you must file Form 6198	21 10,096.	0.	0.
22 Deductible rental real estate loss after limitation, if any, on Form 8582 (see instructions)	22 (0.)	(0.)	(0.)

23a Total of all amounts reported on line 3 for all rental properties	23a 38,400.	
b Total of all amounts reported on line 4 for all royalty properties	23b 0.	
c Total of all amounts reported on line 12 for all properties	23c 8,676.	
d Total of all amounts reported on line 18 for all properties	23d 11,401.	
e Total of all amounts reported on line 20 for all properties	23e 28,304.	

24 Income. Add positive amounts shown on line 21. Do not include any losses.	24 10,096.
25 Losses. Add royalty losses from line 21 and rental real estate losses from line 22. Enter total losses here	25 (0.)
26 Total rental real estate and royalty income or (loss). Combine lines 24 and 25. Enter the result here. If Parts II, III, and IV, and line 40 on page 2 do not apply to you, also enter this amount on Schedule 1 (Form 1040), line 5. Otherwise, include this amount in the total on line 41 on page 2	26 10,096.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the separate instructions.

UYA

Schedule E (Form 1040) 2025 Created 5/6/25

**Qualified Business Income Deduction
Simplified Computation**

OMB No. 1545-0074

2025Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Attach to your tax return.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form8995 for instructions and the latest information.Attachment
Sequence No. **55**

Name(s) shown on return

Your taxpayer identification number

Satish B Rao

Note: You can claim the qualified business income deduction **only** if you have qualified business income from a qualified trade or business, real estate investment trust dividends, publicly traded partnership income, or a domestic production activities deduction passed through from an agricultural or horticultural cooperative. See instructions.

Use this form if your taxable income, before your qualified business income deduction, is at or below \$197,300 (\$394,600 if married filing jointly), and you aren't a patron of an agricultural or horticultural cooperative.

1	(a) Trade, business, or aggregation name	(b) Taxpayer identification number	(c) Qualified business income or (loss)
i			
ii			
iii			
iv			
v			
2	Total qualified business income or (loss). Combine lines 1i through 1v, column (c)	2	
3	Qualified business net (loss) carryforward from the prior year	3	(6,327.)
4	Total qualified business income. Combine lines 2 and 3. If zero or less, enter -0-	4	
5	Qualified business income component. Multiply line 4 by 20% (0.20).		5
6	Qualified REIT dividends and publicly traded partnership (PTP) income or (loss) (see instructions)	6	
7	Qualified REIT dividends and qualified PTP (loss) carryforward from the prior year	7	()
8	Total qualified REIT dividends and PTP income. Combine lines 6 and 7. If zero or less, enter -0-	8	
9	REIT and PTP component. Multiply line 8 by 20% (0.20)		9
10	Qualified business income deduction before the income limitation. Add lines 5 and 9		10
11	Taxable income before qualified business income deduction (see instructions)	11	144,189.
12	Enter your net capital gain, if any, increased by any qualified dividends (see instructions)	12	
13	Subtract line 12 from line 11. If zero or less, enter -0-	13	144,189.
14	Income limitation. Multiply line 13 by 20% (0.20)		14 28,838.
15	Qualified business income deduction. Enter the smaller of line 10 or line 14. Also enter this amount on the applicable line of your return (see instructions)		15
16	Total qualified business (loss) carryforward. Combine lines 2 and 3. If greater than zero, enter -0-	16	(6,327.)
17	Total qualified REIT dividends and PTP (loss) carryforward. Combine lines 6 and 7. If greater than zero, enter -0-	17	()

For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see instructions.

Form **8995** (2025) Created 9/12/25

Depreciation and Amortization
(Including Information on Listed Property)

Attach to your tax return.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form4562 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0172

2025Attachment
Sequence No. **179**

Name(s) shown on return

Satish B Rao

Business or activity to which this form relates

House

Identifying number

Part I Election To Expense Certain Property Under Section 179**Note:** If you have any listed property, complete Part V before you complete Part I.

1	Maximum amount (see instructions)	1	
2	Total cost of section 179 property placed in service (see instructions)	2	
3	Threshold cost of section 179 property before reduction in limitation (see instructions)	3	
4	Reduction in limitation. Subtract line 3 from line 2. If zero or less, enter -0-	4	0.
5	Dollar limitation for tax year. Subtract line 4 from line 1. If zero or less, enter -0-. If married filing separately, see instructions	5	0.
6	(a) Description of property	(b) Cost (business use only)	(c) Elected cost
7	Listed property. Enter the amount from line 29.	7	
8	Total elected cost of section 179 property. Add amounts in column (c), lines 6 and 7.	8	
9	Tentative deduction. Enter the smaller of line 5 or line 8.	9	
10	Carryover of disallowed deduction from line 13 of your 2024 Form 4562.	10	
11	Business income limitation. Enter the smaller of business income (not less than zero) or line 5. See instructions	11	
12	Section 179 expense deduction. Add lines 9 and 10, but don't enter more than line 11.	12	
13	Carryover of disallowed deduction to 2026. Add lines 9 and 10, less line 12.	13	

Note: Don't use Part II or Part III below for listed property. Instead, use Part V.**Part II Special Depreciation Allowance and Other Depreciation (Don't include listed property. See instructions.)**

14	Special depreciation allowance for qualified property (other than listed property) placed in service during the tax year. See instructions	14	
15	Property subject to section 168(f)(1) election	15	
16	Other depreciation (including ACRS)	16	

Part III MACRS Depreciation (Don't include listed property. See instructions.)**Section A**

17	MACRS deductions for assets placed in service in tax years beginning before 2025	17	11,401.
18	If you are electing to group any assets placed in service during the tax year into one or more general asset accounts, check here ☐		

Section B—Assets Placed in Service During 2025 Tax Year Using the General Depreciation System

(a) Classification of property (see instructions)	(b) Month and year placed in service	(c) Basis for depreciation (business/investment use only—see instructions)	(d) Recovery period	(e) Convention	(f) Method	(g) Depreciation deduction
19a 3-year property						
b 5-year property						
c 7-year property						
d 10-year property						
e 15-year property						
f 20-year property						
g 25-year property			25 yrs.		S/L	
h 50-year property			50 yrs.	MM	S/L	
i Residential rental property			27.5 yrs.	MM	S/L	
j Nonresidential real property			39 yrs.	MM	S/L	

Section C—Assets Placed in Service During 2025 Tax Year Using the Alternative Depreciation System

20a Class life					S/L	
b 12-year			12 yrs.		S/L	
c 30-year			30 yrs.	MM	S/L	
d 40-year			40 yrs.	MM	S/L	
e 50-year			50 yrs.	MM	S/L	

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see separate instructions.

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Form **4562** (2025) Created 5/13/25

Part V Summary (See instructions.)

21	Listed property. Enter amount from line 28	21	
22	Total. Add amounts from line 12, lines 14 through 17, lines 19 and 20 in column (g), and line 21. Enter here and on the appropriate lines of your return. Partnerships and S corporations--see instructions	22	11,401.
23a	For assets shown in Part III that are placed in service during the current tax year, and have costs capitalized under section 263A, enter the amount of the basis attributable to interest costs capitalized under section 263A(f)	23a	
b	For assets shown in Part III that are placed in service during the current tax year, and have costs capitalized under section 263A, enter the amount of the basis attributable to costs capitalized under section 263A other than interest costs capitalized under section 263A other than interest costs capitalized under section 263A(f)	23b	

Part V Listed Property (Include automobiles, certain other vehicles, certain aircraft, and property used for entertainment, recreation, or amusement.)

Note: For any vehicle for which you are using the standard mileage rate or deducting lease expense, complete **only** 24a, 24b, columns (a) through (c) of Section A, all of Section B, and Section C if applicable.

Section A—Depreciation and Other Information (Caution: See the instructions for limits for passenger automobiles.)

24a	Do you have evidence to support the business/investment use claimed?	☐ Yes	☐ No
b	If "Yes," is the evidence written?	☐ Yes	☐ No
c	Do you own, lease, or charter an aircraft? Check all that apply. See instructions	☐ Own	☐ Lease ☐ Charter

(a) Type of property (list vehicles first)	(b) Date placed in service	(c) Business/ investment use percentage	(d) Cost or other basis	(e) Basis for depreciation (business/investment use only)	(f) Recovery period	(g) Method/ Convention	(h) Depreciation deduction	(i) Elected section 179 cost
25	Special depreciation allowance for qualified listed property placed in service during the tax year and used more than 50% in a qualified business use. See instructions					25		
26	Property used more than 50% in a qualified business use:							
		%						
		%						
		%						
27	Property used 50% or less in a qualified business use:							
		%				S/L -		
		%				S/L -		
		%				S/L -		
28	Add amounts in column (h), lines 25 through 27. Enter here and on line 21					28		
29	Add amounts in column (i), line 26. Enter here and on line 7						29	

Section B—Information on Use of Vehicles

Complete this section for vehicles used by a sole proprietor, partner, or other "more than 5% owner," or related person. If you provided vehicles to your employees, first answer the questions in Section C to see if you meet an exception to completing this section for those vehicles.

	(a) Vehicle 1		(b) Vehicle 2		(c) Vehicle 3		(d) Vehicle 4		(e) Vehicle 5		(f) Vehicle 6	
30	Total business/investment miles driven during the year (don't include commuting miles)											
31	Total commuting miles driven during the year											
32	Total other personal (noncommuting) miles driven.											
33	Total miles driven during the year. Add lines 30 through 32											
34	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
35	Was the vehicle used primarily by a more than 5% owner or related person?											
36	Is another vehicle available for personal use?											